



THE SEVENTEENTH ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
Brighton County Borough
MENTAL HOSPITAL,
HAYWARDS HEATH,

Being the 62nd Annual Report since the
Opening of the Hospital,

FOR THE YEAR 1920.

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OF THE
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MENTAL HOSPITAL,
HAYWARDS HEATH,
BEING THE 62ND ANNUAL REPORT
SINCE THE
OPENING OF THE HOSPITAL,
FOR THE YEAR 1920.

HAYWARDS HEATH:
PRINTED BY CHARLES CLARKE (HAYWARDS HEATH) LTD.

—
1921.

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LIST OF MEMBERS OF THE VISITING COMMITTEE, WITH THE DATES OF THEIR APPOINTMENTS.

COUNCILLOR BERTRAM NORMAN SOUTHALL, J.P. (<i>Mayor</i>) (ex-officio),	Nov., 1920. 51 Stanford Avenue, Brighton.
ALDERMAN JAMES COLBOURNE, J.P. (<i>Chairman</i>),	Nov., 1903. 24 Preston Park Avenue, Brighton.
ALDERMAN HENRY GERVIS, J.P.,	Nov., 1919. 74 Dyke Road, Brighton.
ALDERMAN JOHN LINTOTT,	Sept., 1908. 1 Waldegrave Road, Brighton.
ALDERMAN WILLIAM STEVENS, J.P.,	April, 1919. 26 Marlborough Place, Brighton.
ALDERMAN JOSEPH STRINGER,	Nov., 1903. The Nook, Wellington Road, Brighton.
ALDERMAN FRANCIS THOMAS WILSON, J.P.,	June, 1912. 2 Temple Gardens, Brighton.
ALDERMAN WILLIAM GEORGE WELLMAN, J.P.,	Nov., 1919. 111 Beaconsfield Villas, Brighton.
COUNCILLOR THOMAS JAMES BRAYBON,	Nov., 1913. Devonshire House, West Drive, Brighton.
COUNCILLOR HARRY BERTRAM ELLIOTT, J.P.,	Nov., 1920. 47 Crescent Road, Brighton.
COUNCILLOR JOHN MANSFIELD,	Nov., 1916. 17 Stanford Avenue, Brighton.
COUNCILLOR WALTER JOHN MITCHELL,	Nov., 1918. Genista, Hassocks, Sussex.
COUNCILLOR CHARLES JOHN TEASDALE,	Nov., 1920. 24 Walpole Road, Brighton.
COUNCILLOR CYRIL WILKINSON,	Mar., 1912. 7 Cavendish Place, Brighton.

31st MARCH, 1921.

LIST OF THE OFFICERS.

Medical Superintendent—C. Planck, Esq., M.A. (Camb:), M.R.C.S. and L.R.C.P.

First Assistant Medical Officer—G. H. Harper-Smith, Esq., M.A., M.D. (Camb:), M.R.C.S. and L.R.C.P.

Second Assistant Medical Officer—H. J. Forster, Esq., L.R.C.P. (Irel:), Lic. Med. and Surg. and L.S.A. (Lond.)

Consulting Surgeon—R. F. Jowers, Esq., F.R.C.S.

Chaplain—Vacant.

Clerk of the Asylum—Mr. G. Purvey.

Assistant Clerk—Mr. E. C. Thompson.

Storekeeper—Mr. E. E. Doughty.

Farm Bailiff—Mr. M. Waterer.

Housekeeper—Miss M. Darbyshire.

Head Attendant—Vacant. (Male Department).

Matron—Miss J. Goodwin.

Assistant Matron—Miss M. Hunter.

Treasurer—B. Y. Bevan, Esq.

Clerk to the Visitors—Hugo Talbot, Esq.

31st March, 1921.

Brighton County Borough Mental Hospital,
HAYWARDS HEATH.

SEVENTEENTH ANNUAL
REPORT OF THE VISITING COMMITTEE

(Pursuant to Section 190 of the Lunacy Act, 1890),

BEING THE SIXTY-SECOND ANNUAL REPORT SINCE THE
FOUNDATION OF THE INSTITUTION.

To the Council of the County Borough of Brighton.

THE VISITING COMMITTEE beg to submit their
Report for the past year.

The Committee record with deep regret the loss they
have sustained through the death of their esteemed
colleague, Councillor W. H. Hewett, who had been a
member of the Committee since 1914.

The number of Patients on the books on the 30th

September last, and on the corresponding date of the preceding year, was as follows:—

	1919	1920
Males	297	270
Females	507	487
	<hr/>	<hr/>
	804	757
	<hr/>	<hr/>

The numbers are divided as follows:—

	M.	F.	Total.
From Brighton Union . . .	155	310	465
From the part of Steyning Union within the County Borough	31	50	81
From Eastbourne Union. . .	44	75	119
Out County	5	14	19
Private.	12	37	49
Service.	23	—	23
Criminal	1	—	1

In addition to the above there are nine children placed under contract at Hellingly Mental Hospital and three children placed under contract at the Surrey County Mental Hospital at Netherne.

The general health of the Patients and Staff has been satisfactory.

The Weekly Maintenance Rate in respect of the four quarters of 1920 was fixed by the Committee as follows :—

	1920	1919
March Quarter	28/6	19/6
June „	28/6	20/6
September „	30/0	25/0
December „	31/0	25/0

It will be seen that the cost of maintenance of Patients continues to increase, and although this is chiefly due to the great increase in the cost of wages and the high cost of food and other commodities, the large decrease in the number of Patients in the Institution has also contributed to that result.

The Committee have made every effort to obtain contract patients to fill the vacant beds in the Institution, but up to the present have not been successful.

Members of the Committee have visited the Patients and inspected the Wards at each monthly meeting.

Only ordinary current repairs have been put in hand during the year, and these have been carried out by the Hospital workmen.

Deputations from Boards of Guardians visited the Patients in the Institution chargeable to their several Unions, and in all cases left favourable reports.

A Commissioner of the Board of Control visited the Mental Hospital on the 15th June last and left a satisfactory report.

On the 29th May last the Committee reported to the Council with a synopsis of the Accounts for the year ended 31st March last, and these Accounts have been published in the Committee's Blue Book.

The Committee would remind the Council that for some years they have abstained from making precepts upon the Borough Treasurer in respect of the cost of ordinary repairs, insurance and superannuation allowances at the Mental Hospital, the same having been defrayed out of the Building and Repair Fund, which, as the Council are aware, consists mainly of the surplus in respect of contract patients. The Committee regret that through their inability to obtain further contract patients to fill the vacant beds in the Institution and the greatly increased cost of materials and repairs the Building and Repair Fund has become insufficient to defray the cost of ordinary repairs and necessary improvements, and they were compelled, in January last, to revert to the previous practice of issuing precepts upon the Borough Treasurer for the payment of the cost of these out of the Borough Rate.

No superannuations have been granted during the year.

The Committee desire to express appreciation of the manner in which Dr. Planck and his Staff have

discharged the duties of their respective offices during the past year.

The Committee also desire to record their appreciation of the services rendered by Mr. Hugo Talbot as Clerk to the Committee during the past 12 months.

On behalf of the Committee,

(Signed) JAMES COLBOURNE,

Chairman.

30th October, 1920.

*ABSTRACT OF ACCOUNTS for the Year ended 31st March, 1921,
Hospital, situate at Haywards Heath, and belonging wholly*

PART I.—MAIN—

RECEIPTS.										£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	
Net Balance in hand brought forward from Abstract for the previous year...										...			...			7194	6	6
Sums received on Account of Pauper Patients:—																			
1. From Guardians of Poor Law Unions within the Borough—																			
NAMES OF UNIONS.										For Main-tenance at 31/- per head per week.		Funeral and other purposes.							
										£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.				
Brighton										36946	16	10	46	1	0	36992	17	10	
Steypning										6259	6	1	4	10	0	6263	16	1	
										43206	2	11	50	11	0	43256	13	11	
From Guardians of other Poor Law Unions—																			
NAMES OF UNIONS.										For Main-tenance at 31/- per head per week.		Funeral and other purposes.							
										£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.				
Cuckfield										85	17	4							
Winchester										56	16	9							
Lambeth										78	10	9							
Warwick										78	10	9							
Poplar										78	10	9							
Lewisham										78	10	9							
Elham										78	10	9							
East Preston										179	0	5	7	0	0				
Dover										78	10	9							
Brentford										153	16	4							
Wokingham										25	16	3							
Thakeham										78	10	9							
Horsham										78	10	9							
Kettering										36	1	11							
Bromsgrove										7	14	8							
Rugby										7	2	6							
Wandsworth										28	2	7							
Banbury										69	19	9							
Hendon										14	4	9							
Uckfield										8	5	6							
Croydon										37	13	1							
Birmingham										56	3	2							
Preston										60	8	5							
Westbury										7	10	0							
Windsor										4	10	0							
Edmonton										40	1	7							
Paddington										40	6	0							
Epping										39	12	9							
West Ham										25	18	1							
Kensington										60	0	2							
Reigate										11	1	5							
Camberwell										33	0	2							
Hampstead										35	17	5							
Sevenoaks										23	0	7							
Hailsham										19	18	7							
Guildford										13	14	7							
Newhaven										4	13	0							
										1814	13	9	7	0	0	...	1821	13	9
2. From Council of Brighton County Borough—																			
From the Treasurer of the Borough for Patients adjudged chargeable thereto at 31/- per head per week																786	2	10	
From the Treasurer of the Borough under Section 269 (9) of the Lunacy Act, 1890, in respect of accommodation at other Asylums																296	3	1	
Carried forward																46160	13	7	
																7194	6	6	

*of the Receipts and Expenditure of the Visiting Committee of the Mental
to the Council of the County Borough of Brighton.*

TENANCE ACCOUNT.

EXPENDITURE.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Salaries, Wages, and Uniforms of Officers and Attendants:									
Salaries and Wages (exclusive of sums paid for Labour chargeable in the Farming and Gardening Account, or in the Building and Repairs Fund Account)—									
Officers	4343	3	9						
Servants	19447	17	11						
Superannuation Allowances and Contributions returned under Section 10 (1) of the Asylums Officers' Superannuation Act, 1909	341	13	7						
				24132	15	3			
Uniforms				154	19	10			
Provisions, Malt Liquor, Wines and Spirits:—									
Provisions	12849	6	9						
Malt Liquor, Wines and Spirits (not included in ordinary diet)	52	1	0						
				12901	7	9			
Farm and Garden Expenses:—									
Cash Payments included on Page 15				8758	18	6			
Clothing for Patients				4401	6	4			
Furniture and Bedding				1466	3	5			
Fuel, Lighting, Washing and other Necessaries				9191	0	2			
Expenses attending the Removal, Discharge and Burial of Patients				93	14	4			
Carried forward				61100	5	7			

PART I.—MAINTENANCE

RECEIPTS.						£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward						...	...	...	46160	13	7	7194	6	6
3. From the Treasurers of other Asylums for Patients received under Contract or arrangement.														
NAMES OF ASYLUMS.		Rate per Week.	Main-tenance.		Funerals.									
Napsbury		31/-	140	1	6	8	17	9	148	19	3			
Eastbourne		31/-	12104	11	10	16	10	0	12121	1	10			
			12244	13	4	25	7	9	12270			1	1	
Sums received on Account of Private Patients :—														
For Maintenance at 31/- per head per week						6532	10	11						
For Expenses attending the Removal, Discharge or Burial of Patients						119	2	6						
									6651	13	5			
Sums received on Account of Criminal Patients :—														
From Moneys voted by Parliament									29	7	0			
Cash Receipts on Farming and Gardening Account (see Page 14)						...	4480			12	5			
Receipts from Local Authorities not included above :—														
Names of Local Authorities.			Purposes.											
East Sussex County Council			Pensions			111	5	10						
Whittingham Asylum			,,			6	3	2						
Oxford Asylum			,,			5	8	8						
									122	17	8			
Other Receipts, viz.:—														
Receipts from Sale of Kitchen Stuff, Old Stores, and Sundries from Asylum						873	11	2						
Rents						7	2	6						
Fines						25	11	9						
Bankers' Interest						24	4	3						
Health Insurance Commissioners						2	8	0						
									932	17	8			
Total Receipts						...	...			70648	2	10		
Total of Receipts and Balance						...	...			77842	9	4		

PART II.—BUILDINGS AND

Net Balance in hand brought forward from Abstract for the previous year...	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
	...			...			158	19	5
Sums received from Treasurer of Borough on account of— Ordinary Repairs, Insurance and Rates	...			4368	11	7			
Other Receipts, specifying them :— Bankers' Interest	...			14	16	2			
Transfers from the Maintenance Account, viz :— (a) Excess of Weekly Charge on "Out-Borough" Pauper Patients	1894	9	8						
(b) Excess of Weekly Charge on Private Patients...	884	5	9						
				2778	15	5			
Receipts from Local Authorities not included above :—									
Names of Local Authorities.	Purposes.								
East Sussex County Council	...	Pensions	...	...			16	14	0
Total Receipts and Transfers	...			...			7178	17	2
Total of Receipts, Transfers and Balances	...			...			7337	16	7

ACCOUNT—continued.

EXPENDITURE.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Brought forward ... ..	...	61100 5 7	
Transfers to the Building and Repairs Fund Account, viz.:			
(a) Excess of Weekly Charge on "Out-Borough" Pauper Patients	1894 9 8		
(b) Excess of Weekly Charge on Private Patients... ..	884 5 9		
		2778 15 5	
Payments to Treasurers of other Asylums for Patients received under Contract:—			
East Sussex Mental Hospital	1181 11 2		
Surrey Mental Hospital (Netherne)	276 9 0		
		1458 0 2	
Other Payments, specifying them:—			
Surgery and Dispensary	417 16 3		
Rates, &c.	2239 1 9		
Stationery and Printing	460 15 1		
Periodicals and Amusements	188 8 10		
Incidentals	343 18 8		
Cash Allowances to Service Patients	112 15 0		
		3762 15 7	
Total Expenditure and Transfers... ..	...	...	69099 16 9
Balance ... ..	...	...	8742 12 7
Total of Expenditure, Transfers and Balance ... ..	...	...	77842 9 4

REPAIRS FUND ACCOUNT.

	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Sums paid on Account of:—			
Ordinary Repairs	4609 11 7		
Superannuation	47 2 7		
		4656 14 2	
Insurance and Rates ... ..	...	128 2 7	
Total Expenditure ... ..	...	...	4784 16 9
Net Balances at end of the Year ... ..	...	...	2552 19 10
Total of Expenditure and Balances ... ..	...	...	7337 16 7

SUMMARY OF RECEIPTS, EXPENDITURE

RECEIPTS.							£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Receipts and Transfers :—															
Maintenance Account	...	...	...	...	...	...	70648	2	10						
Building and Repairs Fund Account:—															
Moneys raised by means of Loans	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Other Moneys	...	...	...	...	...	...	7178	17	2						
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			...			77827	0	0
<i>Deduct</i> —Transfers from the Maintenance Account to the															
Building and Repairs Fund Account	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			...			2778	15	5
Total Receipts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			...			75048	4	7

Submitted to the Finance Committee, 30th April, 1921.

(Signed) WM. STEVENS,
H. GERVIS.

PART III.—FARMING AND

	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.
* Estimated Value of Produce supplied to the Asylum during the year ended 31st March, 1921 :—											
Butchers' Meat	223	3	4								
Poultry, Rabbits and Eggs	273	10	6								
Milk	1930	1	0								
Vegetables	928	16	3								
Fruit	36	8	5								
Keep of House and Estate Horses	46	16	0								
Cash Receipts from Sales of Produce ... .. .				...	4480	12	5				
Total Receipts ... .. .				...					7919	7	11
Estimated Value of Stock :—											
Live Stock	4083	13	0								
Dead Stock	1874	10	6								
Tenant's Valuation	1414	0	10								
Provender	954	11	0								
Balance at the end of the Year ... .. .				...					8326	15	4
Total ... .. .				...					334	9	6
									16580	12	9

AND TRANSFERS IN PARTS I. AND II.

EXPENDITURE.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Expenditure and Transfers :—									
Maintenance Account	69099	16	9						
Building and Repairs Fund Account :—									
Out of Money raised by means of Loans									
Out of other Moneys	4784	16	9						
Total							73884	13	6
Deduct—Transfers from the Maintenance Account to the Buildings and Repairs Fund Account									
							2778	15	5
Total Expenditure							71105	18	1

Examined 28th April, 1921.

H. M. STEVENS,

Borough Accountant.

GARDENING ACCOUNT.

1919—March 31st.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Estimated Value of Stock :—									
Live Stock	3938	19	9						
Dead Stock	1770	7	5						
Tenant's Valuation	1367	5	11						
Provender	745	1	2						
							7821	14	3
Cash Payments in respect of :—									
Labour	2159	3	1						
Seeds and Manure	422	12	8						
Stock—Live and Dead	2775	1	0						
Provender	2929	16	10						
Other Cash Payments, specifying them :—									
Thrashing and Thatching	51	7	4						
Railway Carriage	52	16	11						
Medicine, &c.	25	10	6						
Sundries	188	10	1						
Rates and Taxes	58	19	9						
Valuation	10	10	0						
Petrol, &c.	78	5	4						
Insurance	6	5	0						
Total Expenditure							8758	18	6
Total							16580	12	9

I hereby certify that the foregoing are correct Accounts for the Year ended 31st March, 1921.

As witness my hand this 20th day of April, 1921.

GEO. PURVEY,

Clerk of the Mental Hospital.

BRIGHTON COUNTY BOROUGH MENTAL HOSPITAL, HAYWARDS HEATH.

BALANCE STATEMENT for the Quarter ending 31st March, 1921.

MAINTENANCE ACCOUNT.

DEBITS.

	£	s. d.	£	s. d.
Invoice Account—Sundry Tradesmen	76	4	1	
Building and Repair Fund				
Cheques drawn but not paid in, viz.:—				
Thorley and others	25	32	15	8
			10	181
			19	9
Balance as per last Quarter's Statement	73	06	9	4
Income in Excess of Expenditure—March Qtr. 1436	3	3		
			8	742
			12	7

ASSETS.

	£	s. d.	£	s. d.
Due from Guardians of Poor Law Unions within the Borough:—				
Brighton	95	10	16	1
Steyning	16	31	10	10
Other Poor Law Unions	52	5	15	7
Treasurer of the Borough	21	3	5	5
Treasurers of other Asylums	30	73	13	8
Private Patients	83	8	14	5
Farm Sales				
Stores' Sundry Sales	18	5	2	3
Rents and Fines	6	9	0	
Boro' Council (Rebate)	75	19	4	
Building and Repairs Fund	46	1	3	9
Local Authorities re Pensions	61	8	10	
			16	583
			19	2
Cash in Banker's hands	64	1	9	10
„ Clerk's hands	16	99	3	4
			23	40
			13	2

£18924 12 4

£18924 12 4

BUILDING AND REPAIR FUND ACCOUNT.

	£	s. d.	£	s. d.
Due to Maintenance			46	1
Balance as per last Quarter's Statement ... £2072	13	5	3	9
Income in Excess of Expenditure—March Qtr. 480	6	5		
			25	52
			19	10
			£30	14
			3	7

	£	s. d.	£	s. d.
Due from Borough Treasurer on account of Repairs	93	3	2	
„ Local Authorities (re Pensions) ..	8	7	0	
			94	10
Cash in Banker's hands	20	72	13	5
			£30	14
			3	7

Submitted to the Finance Committee this 30th day of April, 1921.

(Signed) WM. STEVENS,
H. GERVIS.

Examined.

H. M. STEVENS, Borough Accountant.

28th April, 1921.

GEO. PURVEY, Clerk to the Mental Hospital.

BRIGHTON COUNTY BOROUGH MENTAL HOSPITAL,
HAYWARDS HEATH.

Dr. Farm and Garden Accounts for the Year ending 31st March, 1921. Cr.

1920—March 31st.					
To Estimated Value of	£ s. d.	£ . d.			
Live Stock.....	3938 19 9				
Estimated Value of					
Dead Stock	1770 7 5				
Estimated Value of					
Tenant's Valuation	1367 5 11				
Estimated Value of					
Provender	745 1 2				
		7821 14 3			
<hr/>					
1921—March 31st.					
To Purchase of—					
Labour—					
Wages of Bailiff,					
Gardener, Cowmen,					
Carters, and other					
Servants employed					
on Farmand Garden	2159 3 1				
		2159 3 1			
<hr/>					
Stock—Live and Dead—					
11 Steers.....	376 10 0				
17 Bullocks.....	892 10 0				
5 Cows	329 0 0				
2 Boars	16 16 0				
99 Sheep.....	479 12 0				
1 Horse	115 0 0				
1 Chicken House	20 14 6				
20 Pigs.....	164 15 0				
Drakes, &c.	10 16 6				
Implements.....	369 7 0				
		2775 1 0			
<hr/>					
Provender—					
Oil Cake	1203 14 0				
Bran and Sharps	939 16 3				
Pig Meal	296 4 0				
Chicko	8 3 0				
Barley and Maize.....	104 5 0				
Straw and Hay	263 2 6				
Grains	114 12 1				
		2929 16 10			
<hr/>					
Seeds and Manures—					
Seeds, Manures & Lime	422 12 8				
		422 12 8			
<hr/>					
Other Payments—					
Thrashing & Thatching	51 7 4				
Railway Carriage.....	52 16 11				
Medicine and Shoeing	25 10 6				
Petrol, &c.	78 5 4				
Valuation	10 10 0				
Insurance	6 5 0				
Sundries	188 10 1				
		413 5 2			
<hr/>					
Rates and Taxes	58 19 9				
Estimated Rent on Land	200 0 0				
		258 19 9			
<hr/>					
			£16780 12 9		

1921—March 31st.					
By Sale of—	£ s. d.	£ s. d.			
23 Calves	80 10 0				
99 Sheep.....	508 11 4				
202 Pigs	1950 2 0				
8 Cows	368 7 11				
18 Steers... ..	1095 16 4				
34½ Qrs. Wheat	146 2 1				
18 Qrs. Oats.. ..	194 14 0				
99 Fleeces	93 14 6				
Sundries	42 14 3				
		4480 12 5			
<hr/>					
By Produce supplied to House—					
2,462 lbs. Pork	223 3 4				
		223 3			
<hr/>					
17,563 gals. Milk	1930 1 0				
15,114 No. Eggs.....	221 15 6				
131 „ Poultry	49 15 0				
20 „ Rabbits... ..	2 0 0				
		2203 11 6			
<hr/>					
2,248 bus. Cabbage	103 1 3				
219 „ Onions.....	24 14 8				
2,465¾ „ Potatoes	607 3 4				
17¼ „ Peas	1 15 6				
283 „ Beans	28 6 0				
185½ „ Carrots.....	15 15 0				
185½ „ Parsnips	18 11 0				
420 „ Turnips	20 11 5				
5,665 No. Cauliflowers	35 13 10				
Other Vegetables	47 14 6				
Fruit and Rhubarb ...	36 8 5				
Vegetables and Fruit supplied to Medical Superintendent and Front Grd. Labourer	25 9 9				
		965 4 8			
<hr/>					
Keep of Horses (House and Estate)	46 16 0				
		46 16 0			
<hr/>					
By Estimated Value of					
Live Stock	4083 13 0				
Estimated Value of					
Dead Stock	1874 10 6				
Estimated Value of					
Tenant's Valuation	1414 0 10				
Estimated Value of					
Provender	954 11 0				
		8326 15 4			
<hr/>					
			534 9 6		
			<hr/>		
			£16,780 12 9		

Examined by the Farm Committee, 30th April, 1921.

(Signed) J. COLBOURNE, *Chairman*.
J. LINTOTT.

(Signed) GEO. PURVEY,
Clerk of the Hospital.

THE ESTABLISHMENT.

OFFICERS.

	Salary.	Bonus.	Emoluments.	Estimated Value.
Medical Superintendent	£1000	150	{ Furnished House, Coals, Vegetables, } { and Laundry }	£250
First Assistant Medical Officer	650	150		
Second Assistant Medical Officer	300	150	Lodging, Board, Washing and Attendance	140
Chaplain (Temporary), 5 guineas per week.				
Clerk of Asylum	375	262	Privilege of Purchasing at Stores	5
Assistant Clerk	150	153	Ditto	5
Storekeeper	210	188	House, Coals, and Gas	37 10
Head Attendant (Male)	vacant.			
Farm Bailiff, £200 (and commission)		159	House, Coals, &c.	43 10
Matron	120	76	Lodging, Board, Washing and Attendance	85
Housekeeper	80	64	Ditto	85
Assistant Matron	80	64	Ditto	65
Total ... 11.				

NURSES AND SERVANTS.

MALES.			FEMALES (Continued).		
	£	s. d.		£	s. d.
1 Organist - per ann. Bonus, £12	70	0 0	4 Female Day Nurses per week	2	5 3
1 Acting Head Attendant - per week	3	14 11	2 " " " " " "	2	3 7
1 Hall Porter	3	0 6	4 " " " " " "	2	2 0
1 Male Night Nurse	3	4 6	6 " " " " " "	2	0 5
1 " " " " " "	2	14 6	2 " " " (Temporary)	2	0 5
6 " " " " " "	2	12 6	21 " " " " " "	1	18 10
1 " Dining Hall Attendant	3	6 5	21 " " " " " "	1	17 3
7 " Day Nurses	3	6 5	1 " " " " " "	2	1 3
5 " " " " " "	3	2 5	1 Kitchen Maid	2	0 5
1 " " " " " "	3	5 8	1 " " " " " "	1	18 10
20 " " " " " "	3	0 6	2 " " " " " "	1	17 3
1 " " " " " "	3	2 6	*1 Housemaid	1	9 2
10 " " " " " "	2	8 6	*3 " " " " " "	1	7 3
1 " " " " " "	2	14 6	1 Laundry Maid (Head)	2	8 11
2 " " " " " "	2	10 6	2 " " " " " "	2	2 0
2 " " " " " "	2	6 6	1 " " " (Temporary)	2	0 5
61			1 " " " " " "	1	18 10
			1 " " " " " "	1	17 3
			1 Dining Hall Maid	2	2 1
			1 " " " " " "	1	17 3
			1 Relief Maid	1	18 10
			1 Needlewoman	2	2 0
			*1 Hall Porter's Wife	1	5 4
			1 Caretaker (Nurses' Home)	2	10 5
			1 Cook (Temporary) ... (and Board)	1	10 0
			1 Cook (Assistant)	2	2 0
			1 Medical Superintendent's Clerk...	1	15 0
			1 Office Clerk	1	10 0
			1 Stores " " " " " "	1	5 0
			109		

All Male and Female Nurses receive a Bonus of 10/- a week in addition to the above.
Those marked * receive 17/6 per week Bonus.

ARTISANS, &c.

1 Bricklayer per week	£4	2 8	1 Medical Superintendent's Gardener	£2	6 6
1 " " " " " "	4	0 2	1 Fitter	4	0 0
1 Bricklayer's Labourer	3	9 8	2 Farm Hands	2	6 6
1 " " " (Temporary)	3	13 4	2 General Labourers	2	11 0
1 Baker	3	5 0	3 Garden " " " " " "	2	6 6
1 " " " " " "	3	0 0	1 Matmaker	2	13 0
1 Basket-maker	2	15 0	2 Painters	4	0 2
1 Butcher	2	15 0	4 " " (Temporary)	4	4 4
1 Cabinet-maker	4	0 2	1 Pigman	2	6 6
1 Carpenter	4	0 2	1 Stoker	3	6 0
1 " " (Temporary)	4	4 4	1 " " " " " "	3	5 0
2 Carters	2	6 6	1 Store Porter	2	15 0
1 Estate Carter	2	6 6	1 Shoemaker	3	5 0
1 House " " " " " "	2	6 6	1 Sewage Labourer	2	6 6
1 Cowman	2	7 6	1 Stockman	2	8 0
1 " " " " " "	2	3 0	1 Tailor	2	15 0
1 Florist	2	12 6			
1 Front Ground Labourer			House, Coals and Vegetables ... per week	£1	19 6
1 Gardener			" " " " " "	2	12 0
1 Engineer			House, Coals and Gas	4	10 0
1 Blacksmith			House and Gas	2	11 6
Total ... 46.					

Made up on 31st March, 1921. { Officers 11 }
 { Nurses and Servants 171 } Total of Staff ... 228
 { Artisans, &c. 46 }

GEO. PURVEY, Clerk.

TABLE SHEWING THE WEEKLY CHARGE FOR
MAINTENANCE OF PATIENTS CHARGEABLE
TO THE COUNTY BOROUGH OF BRIGHTON.

YEAR.	March.		June.		Sept.		Dec.	
	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>
1903.....	...		...		...		12	6
1904.....	12	6	11	1	10	9	10	6
1905.....	10	6	10	0	10	0	10	0
1906.....	10	0	9	6	9	6	9	6
1907.....	9	6	9	6	9	6	10	0
1908.....	10	0	10	9	11	0	11	0
1909.....	11	0	11	0	11	0	11	0
1910.....	11	0	10	9	10	0	9	9
1911.....	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
1912.....	10	0	11	0	11	0	11	0
1913.....	11	6	11	6	11	6	12	0
1914.....	12	6	12	6	12	6	12	6
1915.....	12	6	13	6	13	6	13	6
1916.....	13	6	13	6	13	6	14	0
1917.....	15	6	16	6	17	6	18	6
1918.....	18	6	18	6	20	0	20	0
1919.....	19	6	20	0	25	0	25	0
1920.....	28	6	28	6	30	0	31	0

AVERAGE WEEKLY COST PER HEAD OF MAINTENANCE.

[illegible]

THE MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.

THE MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT has the honour to submit the Seventeenth Annual Report to you as the Committee of Visitors of the Brighton County Borough Mental Hospital, being the Sixty-second since the opening of the Institution.

The Admissions during the year ending September 30th, 1920, have been—Males, 71; Females, 139; Total, 210.

The Discharges during the year have been—Males, 64; Females, 112; Total, 176.

The Deaths during the same period have been—Males, 34; Females, 47; Total, 81.

The Average Numbers Daily Resident during the year have been—Males, 270; Females, 482; Total, 752.

The Numbers in the Hospital this day, 30th September, 1920, are—Males, 270; Females, 487; Total, 757.

They are chargeable as follows:—

	Males.	Females.	Total.
To Brighton Parish . . .	151	304	455
To the portion of Steyning Union included in the County Borough of Brighton	31	50	81
To the County Borough of Brighton	4	6	10
To Out-County Unions . .	5	14	19
Private Patients	12	37	49
Ditto Service Patients . .	23	—	23

Patients under Contract—

Eastbourne	44	75	119
Criminal	—	1	1

The total number of Patients chargeable to Brighton and to the Steyning Union has increased by 21, viz., an increase of Males 2, and an increase of Females 19.

The Admissions during the year from the Parish of Brighton and from the portion of Steyning Union in the County Borough of Brighton have been—Males, 63; Females, 106; Total, 169.

Of the Admissions, 198 in number (excluding transfers from other Hospitals), 32.4 per cent. of the Males were deemed curable, and 49.2 per cent. of the Females.

Excluding transfers from other Hospitals, the percentage of those discharged as recovered within the year is 4.5 per cent. less than last year, viz., 25.8, as against 30.3 per cent.

TABLE I.—SHEWING THE EXPECTANCY OF RECOVERY ON THE DIRECT ADMISSIONS.

Sex.	Number.	Good.	Fair.	Bad or Hopeless.	Actively Suicidal.
Males	68	8	14	46	17
Females	130	23	41	66	26

TABLE II.—SHEWING THE AGES ON ADMISSION.

	0—5.	5—15.	15—35.	35—55.	55—75.	75 and upwards
Males	—	—	22	25	14	10
Females ...	—	—	33	57	35	14

TABLE III.—SHEWING THE FORM OF MENTAL
DISORDER OF THE YEAR'S ADMISSIONS.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Congenital with Epilepsy	—	5	5
„ without Epilepsy	3	—	3
Insanity with Epilepsy.....	4	6	10
General Paralysis	8	2	10
Insanity with the Grosser Brain Lesions	2	1	3
Acute Delirious Mania	1	5	6
Confusional Insanity.....	1	3	4
Mania—Acute	8	27	35
„ —Chronic.....	5	5	10
Melancholia—Acute	9	25	34
„ —Chronic	2	5	7
Manic Depressive Insanity	2	7	9
Delusional Insanity	10	15	25
Moral Insanity	—	1	1
Dementia {	Primary.....	13	20
	Secondary.....	5	8
	Senile	14	20
Not Insane	—	—	—
TOTAL	71	139	210

TABLE IV.—SHEWING THE FURTHER HISTORY OF
THE YEAR'S DIRECT ADMISSIONS.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Discharged Recovered.....	10	19	29
„ to Care of Friends	5	6	11
Transferred to other Hospitals	2	9	11
Died	13	19	32
Remain in Hospital	41	86	127
Total	71	139	210

The Discharges were 176, of whom 64 were Males and 112 Females.

Of the 64 Males who were discharged, 15 had recovered, this being a percentage of 22.1 on the admissions, excluding transfers, 12 were discharged to the care of friends, and 37 were removed to other Hospitals.

Of the 112 Females who were discharged, 36 had recovered, this being a percentage of 27.7 on the admissions, excluding transfers, 18 were discharged to the care of friends, and 58 were transferred to other Hospitals.

Eighty-one Deaths occurred, viz., 34 Males, 47 Females. The death rates, based on the average daily number resident, are Males, 12.6; Females, 9.8. For both sexes 10.8 per cent. Of the total deaths 2 were due to tuberculosis, 19 to bronchitis or pneumonia, 6 to heart disease, 9 to nephritis, 8 to general paralysis, 6 to old age, 2 to dysentery, 3 to malignant disease, 3 to melancholic or manic exhaustion, 1 to enteric fever, and the remaining 15 to various forms of brain disease or other constitutional disorder.

TABLE V.—AGES AT DEATH.

	0—5	5—15	15—35	35—55	55—75	75 and upwds	Total deaths
Males	3	15	8	8	34
Females	3	9	29	6	47
Total	6	24	37	14	81

The Mean Age at Death for both sexes was 58.9 years—Males, 56.5 ; Females, 60.7.

The Coroner has held no inquest during the year.

There have been four serious non-fatal casualties—all of them the result of accidental falls in elderly Female Patients. Two of these suffered intracapsular fracture of the neck of the femur, the other two Colles's fracture of the radius.

The health of the Patients has been satisfactory. There was an outbreak of Influenza of a benign type on the Female side in January, and three mild cases of Enteric Fever in May and June, but unfortunately one of the latter died of pulmonary embolism during convalescence. The source of these three cases could not be traced. There has been one birth, an Eastbourne patient being delivered of a male child, four months after her admission.

Two patients escaped during the year: both Male Patients employed with outside working parties. One was recaptured after an absence of two hours: the other was found at his home in Brighton and brought back the same evening.

A Commissioner of the Board of Control inspected the Institution on the 15th June and left a favourable report.

Deputations from the Brighton and Eastbourne Guardians and the Eastbourne Town Council have visited their Patients and left satisfactory reports.

All the War-contract Patients have now left the Hospital. The West Sussex Patients returned to Graylingwell in October and November, 1919; the Napsbury Females in January and the Males in May.

The new Burial Ground is now ready for use, but, there being still some grave-space in the old Cemetery, the consecration has been postponed until next year.

Very little redecoration has been done during the year, but I am glad you have now decided to carry out a large amount of such work in the coming year.

The Clock in the Chapel Tower has been completely overhauled and renewed by Messrs. Butterfield & Co., of Croydon, and is now in good going order.

At the final examination for the Nursing Certificate of the Medico-Psychological Association in May last, out of 13 candidates 10 passed (one with distinction), and in the preliminary examination, out of 23 candidates 17 passed. These results reflect credit on the Assistant Medical Officers who prepared the candidates. By the new conditions of service, entrance to these examinations is compulsory on members of the Nursing Staff, the number of the candidates has largely increased, and you have therefore voted a substantial fee to my coadjutor.

In December Dr. Harper-Smith, the Senior Assistant Medical Officer, ceased to reside in the main building. His house is close to the Hospital grounds, and the change has worked quite satisfactorily.

The conduct of the Senior Staff has been good, but there is still much room for improvement among the juniors. Five members of the Staff absconded during the year and two were dismissed for deliberately absenting themselves without leave. A Female Nurse was allowed to resign to avoid dismissal for ill-treating a Patient.

To my Assistant Medical Officers, Dr. Harper-Smith and Dr. Forster, I accord my thanks for loyal and efficient co-operation, and also to all the Official Staff for ready help and assistance.

To you, Gentlemen, I beg to record my appreciation of your invariable kindness and confidence.

CHARLES PLANCK,

Medical Superintendent.

THE CHAPLAIN'S ANNUAL REPORT.

THE CHAPLAIN has the honour of laying before the Committee his Annual Report.

There have been no unusual occurrences during the past year to report, so we have gone on the even tenor of our way, concentrating our efforts upon carrying out the daily routine of duties for which we are responsible.

The customary services held in the Chapel have been made as hearty and congregational as possible. We owe a great deal to the efficiency of the Choir and the regularity of their attendance as far as that could possibly be attained. The attendance of Patients has been well maintained and their general deportment quite exemplary.

On the three festivals—Easter, Harvest and Christmas—the Chapel is invariably decorated, and always with much skill and taste. We heartily thank the members of the Staff, to whom we owe this additional cheerfulness on those occasions, for their able and willing assistance.

Short services, consisting of Scripture reading and prayers, are held every morning in both Dining Halls immediately after breakfast, and also on Sundays in both Infirmaries and Female Wards, Male Wards being taken on the following morning.

All the Wards, Infirmaries, Workshops, &c., have been systematically visited during the year, and the Chaplain has received much valuable assistance from

the Matron and Head Attendant, who always accompany him on their respective sides of the Hospital when he makes his rounds.

The Chaplain is glad to feel that after three years' work amongst the Patients he has gained insight as to their individual characters and dispositions. His experience shows him clearly that in dealing with the mentally afflicted there are certain fundamental axioms which must be acted upon. One is a sympathetic nature—one which attracts the sorrowful and the depressed instead of repelling them. He should enjoy his work and carry with him an atmosphere of hope and cheerfulness, which tends to inspire those with whom he comes in contact with renewed faith and confidence. Anything approaching irritation or impatience must be entirely avoided.

There have been 81 deaths (34 males and 47 females) during the past year. Of these, 51 bodies have been removed and 30 buried in the Hospital Cemetery. By burying under the paths the accommodation is lasting out, and the additional burying ground is ready for consecration.

During my holiday in June, the Rev. F. Townsend, now Curate of Earlsford, Wandsworth Common, acted as locum tenens for the second time in succession.

H. THOMAS,

30th October, 1920.

Chaplain.

STATISTICAL TABLES

FOR THE

YEAR ENDING 31ST DECEMBER, 1920.

TABLE A 1.
General Table, shewing the movement of the Mental Hospital
Population during the Year 1920.

	Certified Patients.					
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
On the Asylum Registers, Jan. 1st, 1920	268	471	739			
Total Cases Admitted during the Year	79	139	218			
Total Cases under Treatment during the Year				347	610	957
Cases Discharged or Trans- ferred during the Year—						
Recovered	14	34	48			
Relieved	15	13	28			
Not Improved.....	7	30	37			
Died during the Year	35	43	78			
Total Cases Discharged, Transferred and Died during the Year				71	120	191
On the Asylum Registers, Dec. 31st, 1920				276	490	766
Average Daily Number on the Registers during the Year...				268	484	752

Certified Persons (i.e., separate persons in contradistinction to
“cases,” which may include the same individual more than
once).

	M.	F.	T.
Certified under Care during the Year ...	344	610	954
,, Admitted	76	139	215
,, Recovered	14	34	48

TABLE A 2.

GENERAL TABLE, showing the movement of the Asylum Population during each Year since the Year 1859, together with the Recovery and Death Rates.

YEAR.	Admissions.									Total Number under Treatment.			Discharged or Transferred.									Died.	Remaining on Registers 31st December.			Average Daily Number on Registers.			Percentage of Total Recoveries on the Total Number of Admissions.			Percentage of Total Recoveries on the Direct Admissions.			Percentage of Recoveries yielded by Direct Admissions on the Direct Admissions.			Percentage of Deaths on Average Number on Registers.										
	Direct.			Indirect.			Total.						Recovered.			Relieved.			Not Improved.																													
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.		M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.											
1859...	28	29	57	115	135	250	143	164	307	143	164	307	2	4	6	1	1	2	4	6	10	136	153	289	108	125	233	1.4	2.4	2.0	7.1	13.8	10.5			
1860...	66	75	141	14	29	43	80	104	184	216	257	473	13	22	35	4	3	7	4	...	4	25	9	34	170	223	393	160	198	358	16.2	21.2	19.0	19.7	29.3	24.8	18.2	21.3	19.9	15.6	4.6	9.5
1861...	52	60	112	51	6	57	103	66	169	273	289	562	6	19	25	2	1	3	12	19	31	27	19	46	226	231	457	194	226	420	5.8	28.8	14.8	11.5	31.7	22.3	11.5	28.3	20.5	14.0	8.4	11.0
1862...	56	68	124	4	1	5	60	69	129	286	300	586	14	16	30	1	6	7	5	3	8	22	18	40	244	257	501	232	249	481	23.3	23.2	23.3	25.0	31.7	22.3	19.6	23.5	21.8	9.5	7.2	8.3
1863...	53	21	74	6	1	7	59	22	81	303	279	582	16	18	34	9	2	11	33	1	34	28	15	43	217	243	460	235	256	491	27.1	81.9	42.0	30.2	85.7	45.9	11.9	5.9	8.8			
1864...	60	48	108	4	22	26	64	70	134	281	313	594	11	10	21	5	2	7	4	4	8	36	21	57	225	276	501	223	250	473	17.2	14.3	15.7	18.3	20.8	19.4	16.7	18.7	17.6	16.1	8.4	12.1
1865...	61	53	114	6	4	10	67	57	124	292	333	625	16	17	33	6	6	12	1	4	5	36	29	65	233	277	510	227	281	508	23.9	29.8	26.6	26.2	32.1	28.9	24.6	30.2	27.2	15.9	10.3	12.8
1866...	66	85	151	4	4	8	70	89	159	303	366	669	17	25	42	5	8	13	1	...	1	40	30	70	240	303	543	239	296	535	24.3	28.1	26.4	25.8	29.4	27.8	24.2	29.4	27.2	16.7	10.1	13.1
1867...	66	92	158	3	1	4	69	93	162	309	396	705	15	27	42	6	13	19	1	4	5	35	37	72	252	315	567	244	312	556	21.7	29.0	25.9	22.7	29.3	26.6	22.7	28.3	25.9	14.3	11.9	12.9
1868...	49	71	120	70	2	72	119	73	192	371	388	759	14	34	48	5	5	10	2	...	2	28	24	52	322	325	647	290	326	616	11.7	46.6	25.0	28.6	47.9	40.0	28.6	43.7	37.5	9.6	7.4	8.4
1869...	53	67	120	7	1	8	60	68	128	382	393	775	21	25	46	6	4	10	2	3	5	35	29	64	318	332	650	320	333	653	35.0	36.8	35.9	39.6	37.3	38.3	35.8	37.3	36.7	10.9	8.7	9.8
1870...	81	80	161	2	3	5	83	83	166	401	415	816	29	32	61	5	2	7	28	29	57	339	352	691	332	344	676	34.9	38.6	36.7	35.8	40.0	37.9	35.8	40.0	37.9	8.4	8.4	8.4
1871...	50	62	112	2	2	4	52	64	116	391	416	807	28	35	63	16	8	24	48	1	49	38	31	69	261	341	602	304	345	649	53.8	54.7	54.3	56.0	56.5	56.2	56.0	56.5	56.2	12.5	9.0	10.6
1872...	89	97	186	49	33	82	138	130	268	399	471	870	23	44	67	7	11	18	2	1	3	35	32	67	332	383	715	295	369	664	16.7	33.8	25.0	25.8	45.4	36.0	23.6	44.3	34.4	11.8	8.7	10.1
1873...	96	102	198	4	2	6	100	104	204	432	487	919	30	43	73	14	26	40	1	2	3	45	25	70	342	391	733	337	393	730	30.0	41.3	35.8	31.2	42.2	36.9	29.2	39.2	34.3	13.4	6.4	9.6
1874...	118	114	232	1	4	5	119	118	237	461	509	970	29	40	69	8	13	21	1	1	2	64	41	105	359	414	773	348	405	753	24.4	33.9	29.1	24.6	35.1	29.7	24.6	35.1	29.7	18.4	10.1	13.9
1875...	112	122	234	10	14	24	122	136	258	481	550	1031	23	34	57	35	20	55	9	18	27	61	59	120	353	419	772	364	422	786	18.9	25.0	22.1	20.5	27.9	24.4	20.5	26.2	23.5	16.8	14.0	15.3
1876...	114	102	216	17	15	32	131	117	248	484	536	1020	43	47	90	16	20	36	11	6	17	43	40	83	371	423	794	365	424	789	32.8	40.2	36.3	37.7	46.1	41.7	36.8	45.1	40.7	11.8	9.4	10.5
1877...	90	101	191	15	16	31	105	117	222	476	540	1016	26	34	60	25	22	47	21	7	28	46	50	96	358	427	785	360	426	786	24.8	29.1	27.0	28.9	33.7	31.4	28.9	32.7	30.9	12.8	11.7	12.2
1878...	103	107	210	9	14	23	112	121	233	470	548	1018	38	31	69	20	14	34	11	10	21	47	57	104	354	436	790	362	430	792	33.9	25.6	29.6	36.9	29.0	32.9	35.0	28.0	31.4	13.0	13.3	13.1
1879...	102	103	205	2	8	10	104	111	215	458	547	1005	32	36	68	15	22	37	4	2	6	48	50	98	359	437	796	360	440	800	30.8	32.4	31.6	31.4	35.0	33.1	30.4	33.0	31.7	13.3	11.4	12.2
1880...	108	109	217	7	5	12	115	114	229	474	551	1025	46	32	78	20	25	45	6	9	15	53	32	85	349	453	802	361	448	809	40.0	28.1	34.1	42.6	29.4	35.9	42.6	28.4	35.5	14.7	7.1	10.5
1881...	98	117	215	4																																												

TABLE B 1.

Analysis of the Admissions during the Year 1920.

Classes of Admissions.	Congenital.									Acquired.									Total.		
				First Attack.			Not First Attack.			Unknown whether First Attack or not.											
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.						
Direct	3	5	8	46	80	126	23	38	61	2	4	6	74	127	201						
Indirect { Transfers .....	...	4	4	4	4	8	...	4	4	1	...	1	5	12	17					
						
Statutory Re-Admissions																					
Total Admissions.....	3	9	12	50	84	134	23	42	65	3	4	7	79	139	218						

TABLE B 2.

Showing the Duration of the present attack of Mental Disorder on Admission in the Direct Admissions during the Year 1920, and stating (in those not Congenital) whether First Attack or not.

Duration of Mental Disorder prior to Admission.	Direct Admissions.									Total.		
	First attack.			Not first attack.			Unknown whether first attack or not.					
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Less than 2 weeks	13	29	42	10	18	28	...	2	2	23	49	72
2 weeks and less than 1 month	4	9	13	3	8	11	...	...	...	7	17	24
1 month	8	9	17	5	6	11	...	...	...	13	15	28
3 months	8	11	19	2	3	5	2	...	2	12	14	26
6 "	5	10	15	1	2	3	...	...	...	6	12	18
9 "	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	3
12 "	3	3	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3	6
18 " .....	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
2 years	2	2	4	2	...	2	...	...	...	4	2	6
3 "	1	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3
5 " .....	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
10 " .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15 " .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 " .....	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
25 " .....	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	2	2	...	4	4
Duration unknown .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	5	8
Congenital Cases .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Totals.....	46	80	126	23	38	61	2	4	6	74	127	201

TABLE B 3.

Showing the Ages and Civil State on Admission, in the Admissions, Direct and Transfers grouped together, and in the Congenital Cases of the Direct Admissions.

[illegible][illegible]

TABLE B 4.

Showing in the Direct Admissions during the year 1920, excluding the Congenital Cases and the cases "Unknown whether First Attack or not"—(a) The age at commencement of the Present Attack of mental disorder in both the First-Attack and Not-First-Attack cases, respectively arranged according to their civil state; (b) The age on First-Attack in the Not-First-Attack cases; and (c) A statement of the number of Previous Attacks in the Not-First-Attacks, known to have been treated to recovery in an institution or elsewhere.

Civil State.			Ages in Quinquennial Periods.																														Totals.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
			Less than 10 years of age.			10-14.			15-19.			20-24.			25-29.			30-34.			35-39.			40-44.			45-49.			50-54.						55-59.			60-64.			65-69.			70-74.			75-79.			80-84.			85-89.			Age unknown.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						
			M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							
First-Attack Cases.			The Ages at commencement of the Present Attack.			Single	2	3	5	2	5	7	4	3	7	4	2	6	2	5	7	2	1	3	1	4	5	1	...	1	1	3	4	2	2	...	1	1	2	1	1	2	...	1	1	20	31	51																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
						Married.....	4	4	...	1	1	1	2	3	3	4	7	2	4	6	3	4	7	2	2	4	...	6	6	2	...	2	2	2	4	1	1	2	1	1	2	...	1	1	17	32	49																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
						Widowed	2	2	3	3	...	1	1	...	2	2	1	3	4	2	2	4	4	2	6	1	2	3	1	...	1	9	17	26																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
						Unknown.....

TABLE B 5.—Showing the Form of Mental Disorder on Admission in the Direct Admissions and Transfers during the Year 1920.

Forms of Mental Disorder.		Direct Admissions.			Transfers.			Total.		
		M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Congenital or infantile mental deficiency (idiotcy or imbecility) occurring as early in life as it can be observed.	1. Intellectual { a. With Epilepsy b. Without Epilepsy	...	3 2	3 5	...	2 1	2 1	...	5 3	5 6
	2. Moral	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Insanity occurring later in life.	1. Insanity with Epilepsy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2. General Paralysis of the Insane	5	7	12	...	2	...	...	9	...
	3. Insanity with Grosser Brain Lesions	4	1	5	1	...	1	5	1	14
	4. Acute Delirium	1	1	2	...	...	...	1	1	6
	5. Confusional Insanity	...	9	9	...	...	...	...	9	2
	6. Stupor	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9
	7. Primary Dementia	2	2	...	1	...	1	3	2	...
	8. Mania { a. Recent b. Chronic c. Recurrent	16	28	44	1	1	2	17	29	5
	9. Melancholia { a. Recent b. Chronic c. Recurrent	1	...	1	...	1	1	1	1	...
	10. Alternating Insanity	4	3	7	...	...	...	4	3	7
	11. Delusional Insanity { a. Systematised b. Non-systematised	16	37	53	...	3	3	16	40	56
	12. Volitional Insanity { a. Impulse b. Obsession c. Doubt	3	6	9	...	...	...	1	3	4
	13. Moral Insanity	2	...	2	...	...	...	2	6	9
	14. Dementia { a. Senile b. Secondary	3	6	9	1	...	1	4	...	10
Totals		74	127	201	5	12	17	79	139	218

TABLE B 6.—Showing the Occupations of the Direct Admissions, excluding the Congenital Cases, during the Year 1920, distinguishing between First-Attack Cases, Not-First-Attack Cases, and Cases Unknown-whether-First-Attack-or-not; and, in respect of the First-Attack Cases, arranged according to the Age at Commencement of the Mental Disorder.

Symbol.			Name of Occupations.	First Attack Cases.											Not-First-Attack Cases.			Unknown-whether-First-Attack-or-not.			Total Direct Admissions, excluding Congenital Cases.													
Group.	Sub-group.	Sub-division.		Age at commencement of the Mental Disorder.										Total.																				
				10-14.	15-19.	20-24.	25-34.	35-44.	45-54.	55-64.	65-74.	75 and upwards.	Not known.		M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.								
A	a	2	Post Office Sorter.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	1	...	1
A	a	3	Postman .....	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	1	...	1
B	a	2	Soldier .....	...	1	1	3	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	7	1	...	1	...	8					
B	b	2	Signaller (Navy) .....	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1
C	b	1	Solicitor .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	1	
C	g	1	Architect.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	1	
E	a	1	Estate Agent .....	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	2	...	2	
E	a	2	Traveller .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	1
E	b	1	Clerk .....	...	...	...	2	1	...	1	...	1	...	5	...	5	5	...	5	...	10	...	10								
F	a	6	Railway Worker .....	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
F	a	7	Railway Messenger.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
F	b	3	Taxi Driver.....	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
F	b	4	Carman .....	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
F	c	2	Waterman .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
F	e	1	Porter .....	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	2	...	...	3	...	3
G	a	1	Farmer.....	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	2	...	2
G	a	2	Gardener .....	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
G	a	3	Attendant .....	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	1	...	1
K	c	3	Steel Erector .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	2	...	2
L	a	1	Watchmaker .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
M	a	1	Builder .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
M	a	6	Painter .....	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	3	...	3
M	a	8	Plasterer .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	2	...	2
M	b	1	Navy .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
N	a	1	Cabinet Maker .....	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
N	b	1	Cooper .....	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
T	a	1	Tailor .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
V	a	2	Butcher .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
V	a	5	Grocer .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	1	...	1
V	d	3	Cellarman .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	1	...	1
V	d	4	Eating House Keeper.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1
V	d	6	Hotel Porter .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	1	...	1
X	a	2	Board Carrier.....	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
X	a	2	Hawker .....	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
X	e	1	Labourer .....	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	...	3	...	3	1	...	1	1	5	...	5				
Y	a	2	Naval Pensioner .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	2	...	2
Y	a	6	No Occupation .....	...	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	4	...	4		
Totals																							46	80	126	23	38	61	2	4	6	71	122	193
C	c	2	Nurse .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	2	2	2
C	e	1	School Mistress.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	1
C	e	1	Shorthand Typist.....	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	1
C	g	3	Pianist .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	1	1
D	a	2	Domestic Servant.....	...	1	4	3	2	1	1	...	...	...	12	12	...	4	4	...	2	2	18	18								
D	c	2	Charwoman .....	...	...	...	2	1	1	...	1	...	...	5	5	...	1	1	...	...	6	6	6				
D	c	3	Laundrymaid.....	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	1	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	4	4	4
D	c	4	School Caretaker .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1
E	b	1	Foreign Correspondent .....	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1
R	a	4	Canvasser .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	1	1
T	a	3	Dressmaker .....	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	1	...	3	3	...	3	3	...	...	6	6	6		
V	d	1	Lodging House Keeper.....	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1
V	d	5	Waitress .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	1	1
V	d	1	Shop Assistant .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	1	...	3	3	...	...	4	4	4
X	a	6	No Occupation .....	...	2	5	2	11	8	9	6	5	...	48	48	...	24	24	...	2	2	74	74										

TABLE B 8.—ÆTIOLOGICAL.—Showing, in respect of the First-Attack Cases of the Direct Admissions during the Year 1920, the full correlation existing between the various Ætiological Factors and Associated Conditions assigned.

The total number of instances any two given factors were associated together, and the number of factors found associated with any given factor, in the First-Attack cases of the Direct Admissions.																																																																																																			
ETIOLOGICAL FACTORS AND ASSOCIATED CONDITIONS.		Total Incidence of the various Factors among the First-Attack Cases of the Direct Admissions. §	Hereditary. A.					Mental Instability. B.			Deprivation of Special Sense. C.			Critical Periods. D.			Child-bearing. E.			Mental Stress. F.		Physiological Defects and Errors. G.					Toxic. H.										Traumatic. I.			Diseases of Nervous System. K.					Other Bodily Affections. L.								Showing all the Etiological Factors found in the M. 3 F. T. 3 cases of General Paralysis among the First-Attack Direct Admissions.																																														
			Inane. 1	Epileptic 2	Neurotic 3	Eccentricity. 4	Alcoholism. 5	Moral Deficiency. 1	Congenital Mental Deficiency, not amounting to Imbecility. 2	Eccentricity. 3	Smell or Taste. 1	Hearing. 2	Sight. 3	Puberty and Adolescence. 1	Chimacteric. 2	Senility. 3	Pregnancy. 1	Puerperal State (not Septic). 2	Lactation 3	Sudden. 1	Prolonged. 2	Malnutrition in Early Life. 1	Privation and Starvation. 2	Over-exertion (Physical). 3	Masturbation. 4	Sexual Excess. 5	Alcohol. 1	Drug Habit. 2	Lead, &c. 3	Tuberculosis. 4	Influenza 5	Puerperal Sepsis. 6	Other Specific Fevers. 7	Syphilis, acquired. 8	Syphilis, congenital. 9	Other Toxins. 10	Injuries. 1	Operations. 2	Stroke. 3	Lesions of Brain. 1	Lesions of Spinal Cord and Nerves. 2	Epilepsy. 3	Other Defined Neuroses. 4	Other Neuroses in Infancy, &c. 5	Hæmopoietic System. 1	Cardio-vascular Degeneration. 2	Valvular Heart Disease. 3	Respiratory System. 4	Gastro-intestinal System. 5	Renal and Vesical System. 6	Generative System. 7	Other General Affections. 8																																															
M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	T.																																						
A. Heredity (excluding cousins, nephews, nieces and off-spring).																																																																																																			
1. Insane																																																																																																			
2. Epileptic																																																																																																			
3. Neurotic (including only Hysteria, Neurasthenia, Spasmodic (Idiopathic) Asthma and Chorea)																																																																																																			
4. Eccentricity (in marked degree)																																																																																																			
5. Alcoholism																																																																																																			
B. Mental Instability, as revealed by—																																																																																																			
1. Moral Deficiency																																																																																																			
2. Congenital Mental Defect, not amounting to Imbecility																																																																																																			
3. Eccentricity																																																																																																			
C. Deprivation of Special Sense.																																																																																																			
1. Smell or Taste																																																																																																			
2. Hearing																																																																																																			
3. Sight																																																																																																			
D. Critical Periods.																																																																																																			
1. Puberty and Adolescence																																																																																																			
2. Chimacteric																																																																																																			
3. Senility																																																																																																			
E. Child-bearing																																																																																																			
1. Pregnancy																																																																																																			
2. Puerperal State (not septic)																																																																																																			
3. Lactation																																																																																																			
F. Mental Stress.																																																																																																			
1. Sudden																																																																																																			
2. Prolonged																																																																																																			
G. Physiological Defects and Errors.																																																																																																			
1. Malnutrition in Early Life (signs of Rickets, &c.)																																																																																																			
2. Privation and Starvation																																																																																																			
3. Over-exertion (physical)																																																																																																			
4. Masturbation																																																																																																			
5. Sexual Excess																																																																																																			
H. Toxic.																																																																																																			
1. Alcohol																																																																																																			
2. Drug Habit (Morphia, Cocaine, &c.)																																																																																																			
3. Lead and other such Poisons.																																																																																																			
4. Tuberculosis																																																																																																			
5. Influenza																																																																																																			
6. Puerperal Sepsis																																																																																																			
7. Other Specific Fevers																																																																																																			
8. Syphilis, acquired																																																																																																			
9. Syphilis, congenital																																																																																																			
10. Other Toxins																																																																																																			
I. Traumatic.																																																																																																			
1. Injuries																																																																																																			
2. Operations																																																																																																			
3. Stroke																																																																																																			
K. Diseases of the Nervous System.																																																																																																			
1. Lesions of Brain																																																																																																			
2. Lesions of Spinal Cord and Nerves																																																																																																			
3. Epilepsy																																																																																																			
4. Other Defined Neuroses (limited to Hysteria, Neurasthenia, Spasmodic Asthma, and Chorea)																																																																																																			
5. Other Neuroses which occurred in Infancy or Childhood (limited to Convulsions and Night Terrors)																																																																																																			
L. Other Bodily Affections.																																																																																																			
1. Hæmopoietic System (Anæmia, &c.)																																																																																																			
2. Cardio-vascular Degeneration																																																																																																			
3. Valvular Heart Disease																																																																																																			
4. Respiratory System (excluding Tuberculosis)																																																																																																			
5. Gastro-intestinal System																																																																																																			
6. Renal and Vesical System																																																																																																			
7. Generative System (excluding Syphilis)																																																																																																			
8. Other General Affections not included above (e.g., Diabetes, Myxedema, &c.)																																																																																																			

§ In this column the figures in the sixth column of Table B 7 have been repeated as far as Group "L."
 † All cases believed to have suffered, at any time in their lives, from Syphilis have been entered.

TABLE B 9.

Showing the GENERAL PARALYTICS in the Direct Admissions during the Year 1920, arranged according to their Ages at Commencement of the Attack and to their Civil State, and also the number of instances in which the Attack was ascertained to have been preceded by Syphilis, together with the Age at which the latter was contracted.

[illegible]

An Analysis of the Discharges and Transfers during the Year 1920.

	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Discharged as Recovered.									
From Direct Admissions.									
First-Attack Cases	8	21	29						
Not-First-Attack Cases	5	10	15						
Cases unknown whether First-Attack or not...	...	...	...			
Total from Direct Admissions.....				13	31	44			
From Transfers.									
First-Attack Cases .....	...	1	1						
Not-First-Attack Cases	1	1	2						
Cases unknown whether First-Attack or not...	...	...	...			
Total from Transfers				1	2	3			
Total Discharged as Recovered				14	33	47			
<hr/>									
				Relieved.			Not Improved.		
Discharged (not Recovered) as—									
Relieved	10	10	20	10	10	20			
Not Improved.....	1	2	3				1	2	3
Total	11	12	23						
Reasons for such Discharge.									
To go to Care of Friends	11	12	23						
„ Workhouse .....	...	...	...			
„ Metropolitan Asylum (England) .....	...	...	...			
To be Boarded Out .....	...	...	...			
Statutory, by Irregularity in Reception Order...	...	...	...			
„ by Lapsing of „ „ .....	...	...	...			
Other reasons.....	...	...	...			
Total	11	12	23						
<hr/>									
Transferred as—									
Relieved	5	3	8	5	3	8			
Not improved.....	6	28	34				6	28	34
Total	11	31	42						
Destinations of such Transfers.									
To other Asylums, Reg. Hospitals, and Licensed Houses	11	30	41						
To “Single Care” .....	...	1	1						
Other Destination.....	...	...	...			
Total	11	31	42						
<hr/>									
Total Discharged and Transferred as—									
Relieved				15	13	28			
Not Improved							7	30	37

TABLE C 2.

Showing in the Total Cases Discharged Recovered during the Year 1920 the ages in Quinquennial Periods—(a) On Recovery, and (b) at the Commencement of the Recent Attack of Mental Disorder, arranged according to the Total Length of such Attack.

Age Periods... {	Less than 10.		10-14.		15-19.		20-24.		25-29.		30-34.		35-39.		40-44.		45-49.		50-54.		55-59.		60-64.		65-69.		70-74.		75-79.		Age Un-known.		Total.		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	T.		
Age on Recovery	1	...	2	1	2	2	2	3	5	...	4	2	3	2	5	1	6	1	2	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	34	48

Total Length of this Attack of Mental Disorder.				Age at Commencement of Recent Attack of Mental Disorder.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							
Less than 1 month</

TABLE C 3.

Showing the Form of Mental Disorder, on Admission, in
those Discharged Recovered during the Year 1920.

Forms of Mental Disorder (on Admission).	M.	F.	T.
Confusional Insanity.....	...	3	3
Insanity with Epilepsy.....	...	2	2
Mania—Recent	7	4	11
Melancholia—Recent	6	18	24
„ Recurrent .....	...	5	5
Delusional Insanity—Systematised	1	...	1
„ „ —Non-systematised .....	...	2	2
Totals	14	34	48

TABLE C 4.—ÆTIOLOGICAL.

Showing the Ætiological Factors ascertained in the Recoveries during the Year 1920, distinguished between cases—First-Attack, Not-First-Attack, and Unknown-whether-First-Attack-or-Not.

ÆTIOLOGICAL FACTORS AND ASSOCIATED CONDITIONS.	First-Attack Cases.									Not-First-Attack Cases.									Cases Unknown-whether-First-Attack-or-not.									Total Recoveries.								
	Principal.			Contributory.			Total Incidence. §			Principal.			Contributory.			Total Incidence.			Principal.			Contributory.			Total Incidence.			Total Principal.			Total Contributory.			Grand Total Incidence.		
	Instances where regarded as the essential or chief factor. *			Instances where regarded as a contributory factor or associated condition. †						Instances where regarded as the essential or chief factor. *			Instances where regarded as a contributory factor or associated condition. †						Instances where regarded as the essential or chief factor. *			Instances where regarded as a contributory factor or associated condition. †						Total Instances where regarded as the essential or chief factor.			Total Instances where regarded as contributory factor or associated condition.					
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.			
A. Heredity (excluding cousins, nephews, nieces and offspring).																																				
1. Insane ...		1	1		2	2		3	3	1		1	2	1	3	3	1	4		1	1					1	2	3	2	3	5	3	5	8		
2. Epileptic ...																																				
3. Neurotic [including only Hysteria, Neurasthenia, Spasmodic (Idiopathic) Asthma and Chorea]																																				
4. Eccentricity (in marked degree)																																				
5. Alcoholism																																				
B. Mental Instability, as revealed by—																																				
1. Moral Deficiency		1	1					1	1																		1	1				1	1			
2. Congenital Mental Defect, not amounting to Imbecility																																				
3. Eccentricity																																				
C. Deprivation of Special Sense.																																				
1. Smell or Taste																																				
2. Hearing																																				
3. Sight																																				
D. Critical Periods.																																				
1. Puberty and Adolescence																																				
2. Climacteric		1	1					1	1																		1	1				1	1			
3. Senility																																				
E. Child-bearing.																																				
1. Pregnancy																																				
2. Puerperal State (not septic)																																				
3. Lactation																																				
F. Mental Stress.																																				
1. Sudden																																				
2. Prolonged		2	2	4	2	2	4	2	6		2	2	1	1	1	2	3									2	4	6	3	3	5	4	9			
G. Physiological Defects and Errors.																																				
1. Malnutrition in early life (signs of Rickets, &c.)																																				
2. Privation and Starvation																																				
3. Over-exertion (physical)																																				
4. Masturbation																																				
5. Sexual excess																																				
H. Toxic.																																				
1. Alcohol		1	1				1	1			1	1				1	1									1	1	2			1	1	2			
2. Drug habit (morphia, cocaine, &c.)																																				
3. Lead and other such poisons																																				
4. Tuberculosis																																				
5. Influenza																																				
6. Puerperal Sepsis																																				
7. Other Specific Fevers																																				
8. Syphilis, acquired																																				
9. Syphilis, congenital																																				
10. Other Toxins																																				
I. Traumatic.																																				
1. Injuries																																				
2. Operations																																				
3. Sunstroke																																				
K. Diseases of the Nervous System.																																				
1. Lesions of Brain																																				
2. Lesions of Spinal Cord and Nerves																																				
3. Epilepsy			1	1	1	1	1	1	2		1	1				1	1									2	2	1	1	1	2	3				
4. Other defined Neuroses (limited to Hysteria, Neurasthenia, Spasmodic Asthma, and Chorea)																																				
5. Other Neuroses which occurred in Infancy or Childhood (limited to Convulsions and Night-terrors)																																				
L. Other Bodily Affections.																																				
1. Hæmopoietic System (Anæmia, &c.)					2	2		2	2		</																									

TABLE C 6.

Showing in the RECOVERIES during the year 1920 the Duration of the present attack previous to admission, either direct to this Institution or to any other Institution under the existing Reception Order, and also the Duration of Residence (including absence "on leave") in this and any other Institution from which the patient may have been transferred, arranged according to whether the attack is the First, "Not-First," or "Unknown-whether-First-or-not."

Duration of this Attack Previous to Admission either to this Institution or to any other Institution under the existing Reception Order.	Duration of Residence (including any absence "on leave") in this and any other Institution from which the patient may have been transferred here.																																	Grand Total.																	
	First-Attack Cases.																		Not-First-Attack.																		Unknown-whether-First-Attack-or-Not.														
	Under 1 month.		1 month and under 3 months.		3 months and under 6 months.		6 months and under 9 months.		9 months and under 1 year.		1 year and under 2 years.		2 years and under 3 years.		3 years and over.		Total.			Under 1 month.		1 month and under 3 months.		3 months and under 6 months.		6 months and under 9 months.		9 months and under 1 year.		1 year and under 2 years.		2 years and under 3 years.		3 years and over.		Total.															
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.												
Within 2 weeks	1	...	4	4	...	1	...	4	1	6	9	15	3	2	1	5	4	7	11	10	16	26			
2 weeks and within 1 month	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	6	8			
1 month " 3 months	1	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	5	6	1	1	1	1	1	6	6			
3 months " 6 "	3	...	1	1	5	5	1	1	...	1	2	1	3			
6 " " 9 "	1	1	1	1	2	1			
9 " " 12 "				
12 " " 18 "				
18 " " 2 years	1	1	1	1				
2 years " 3 "	1				
3 " " 5 "				
5 " " 10 "				
Duration unknown	1	1	1	1	1				
Totals	1	...	4	8	2	5	...	5	1	1	...	2	...	1	...	8	22	30	3	2	2	7	1	1	1	6	11	17	1	1	1	14	34	48

TABLE D 1.

Showing all the Causes of Death that entered into the Deaths during the Year 1920, arranged as Principal, Contributory, and the Totals of these; also the number of times each Cause (whether Principal or Contributory) was associated with certain Selected Causes: and the number of occasions each principal Cause of Death was verified by Post-mortem Examination.

[illegible]

* The figures in this column should correspond with those in the column indicated by an asterisk in Table D 2.

TABLE D 2.—Showing the Principal Cause of Death in each Death during the Year 1920, together with the Ages at Death in Quinquennial Periods.

Principal Causes of Death.	Ages at Death in Quinquennial Periods.																														
	Less than 10.		10—14.		15—19.		20—24.		25—29.		30—34.		35—39.		40—44.		45—49.		50—54.		55—59.		60—64.		65—69.		70 and over.		* Total.		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	T.		
General Diseases—																															
Enteric Fever.....	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	
Dysentery	2	...	2	2	
Tuberculosis of Lung	1	1	...	2	...	1	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	3	10	
„ —Acute	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	
Cancer of Stomach	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	
„ —Fem. Gen. Organs	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	
„ —Other Organs	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	
Anæmia—Pernicious	1	...	1	1		
Diseases of Nervous System—																															
Abscess of Brain	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	
Cerebral Hæmorrhage	1	...	...	...	...	2	...	3	3		
Softening of Brain	1	...	...	...	1	1		
General Paralysis of the Insane	1	...	3	...	3	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	1	9	
Mania—Exhaustion from	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	2	2	
Melancholia—Exhaustion from	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	
Epilepsy	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	
Atrophy of Brain	1	...	1	1		
Diseases of Circulatory System—																															
Valvular Disease of Heart	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	1	2	2	5	7	
Fatty Degeneration „	1	...	...	1	...	1	
Arterio-Sclerosis	3	3	3	3	6		
Diseases of Respiratory System—																															
Bronchitis	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	2	
Broncho Pneumonia	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	2	...	2	3	3	5	9	14		
Lobar Pneumonia.....	1	...	...	1	1		
Pulmonary Congestion	1	...	...	1	...	1		
Diseases of Digestive System—																															
Cirrhosis of Liver	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	
Disease of Pancreas	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	
Diseases of GenitoUrinary System																															
Acute Nephritis.....	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	
Bright's Disease	1	...	...	...	3	1	3	2	5		
Totals	1	1	...	3	...	4	3	4	...	6	3	2	3	1	8	2	4	...	4	12	17	35	43	78	

* The figures in this column should correspond with those in the column indicated by an asterisk in Table D 1.

TABLE D 3.

Shewing the Total Duration of the Present Attack of Mental Disorder in the Deaths during the Year 1920, arranged according to the Form of Mental Disorder on Admission.

Total Duration of Present Attack of Mental Disorder.																																												
Form of Mental Disorder (on Admission).		Less than one month.		1 m. and less than 3 m.		3 m. and less than 6 m.		6 m. and less than 9 m.		9 m. and less than 12 m.		12 m. and less than 2 yrs.		2 yrs. and less than 3 yrs.		3 yrs. and less than 5 yrs.		5 yrs. and less than 10 yrs.		10 yrs. and less than 15 yrs.		15 yrs. and less than 20 yrs.		20 yrs. and less than 25 yrs.		25 yrs. and less than 30 yrs.		30 yrs. and less than 35 yrs.		35 yrs. and less than 40 yrs.		40 yrs. and less than 45 yrs.		45 yrs. and over.		Unknown.		Totals.						
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	T.						
Congenital or infantile mental deficiency (idiocy or imbecility) occurring as early in life as it can be observed.	1. Intellectual... { a. With Epilepsy ... b. Without Epilepsy	1	1	1	...	2		
	2. Moral	2	2			
	1. Insanity with Epilepsy.....	1	7	1	8			
Insanity occurring later in life.	2. General Paralysis of the Insane	1	1	...	1	...	2	...	1	...	2	1	2	3			
	3. Insanity with grosser Brain Lesions	1	1			
	4. Acute Delirium	3	3		
	5. Confusional Insanity	2	1			
	6. Stupor	1	1			
	7. Primary Dementia	5	6	11		
	8. Mania { a. Recent b. Chronic c. Recurrent	1	2	3	1	1	1	...	1	...	1	2	6	4	10	
	9. Melancholia { a. Recent b. Chronic c. Recurrent	1	...	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	2	4	
	10. Alternating Insanity	2	2	4
	11. Delusional Insanity { a. Systematised b. Non-Systematised	1	
	12. Volitional Insanity { a. Impulse b. Obsession c. Doubt	
	13. Moral Insanity	2	10	12
	14. Dementia { a. Senile b. Secondary	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	2	1	...	4	1	..	2	1	5	6	11
	Totals.....		...	2	4	6	5	3	1	4	4	4	4	12	2	3	3	1	4	2	2	...	3	...	1	4	...	2	1	1	35	43	78		

TABLE E 1.

Showing the Ages (in quinquennial periods) of those on the Registers on the 31st December, 1920, arranged according to the Total Duration of present Attack of Mental Disorder.

Total Duration of Present Attack of Mental Disorder.	Ages on 31st December, 1920, of those on Registers at that date.																														Totals.				
	Less than 10.		10-14.		15-19.		20-24.		25-29.		30-34.		35-39.		40-44.		45-49.		50-54.		55-59.		60-64.		65-69.		70-74.		75-79.					80 and over.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	T.		
Congenital	1	4	5	6	6	7	6	6	8	6	5	4	5	3	8	3	2	2	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	48	41	89*
Less than 3 months	1	1	...	1	1	1	2	2	...	...	...	3	...	...	1	...	...	2	2	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	7	13	20
3 months and less than 6 months	1	2	...	2	...	1	2	2	...	1	1	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	1	1	1	2	...	1	...	2	1	1	7	19	26
6 " " 12 "	1	...	...	2	1	2	2	1	2	3	4	8	1	3	...	...	1	4	2	1	...	1	1	1	2	...	1	1	18	27	45
12 " " 18 "	1	2	1	1	2	1	5	4	1	...	4	2	3	1	3	...	1	2	2	...	1	...	...	1	2	14	26	40
18 " " 2 years	3	1	...	1	...	1	2	...	1	1	1	1	...	3	...	...	...	...	2	2	1	2	10	12	22
2 years " 3 "	1	2	1	2	1	1	2	4	3	2	2	1	2	...	4	...	...	...	1	2	4	2	3	1	2	...	1	17	27	44
3 " " 5 "	2	2	1	1	2	7	3	5	1	3	4	5	2	4	3	4	1	3	1	...	3	5	1	4	...	1	24	44	68
5 " " 10 "	1	...	3	6	4	2	2	8	7	5	8	8	3	1	7	4	7	2	4	2	7	1	3	...	3	39	59	98
10 " " 15 "	1	2	2	7	3	8	2	11	7	7	2	9	2	12	2	5	3	7	2	3	1	1	...	...	27	72	99
15 " " 20 "	4	4	2	5	5	9	4	9	3	14	3	4	2	5	2	4	1	...	...	26	54	80	
20 " " 25 "	1	4	4	3	3	5	5	3	14	4	3	1	9	3	6	...	2	1	3	24	50	74
25 " " 30 "	1	4	2	3	1	3	1	4	1	1	1	3	1	1	...	...	8	19	27
30 " " 35 "	1	...	2	4	...	7	...	1	...	3	...	1	...	...	3	16	19
35 " " 40 "	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	8	9
40 " and over	1	...	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	1	3	3	6
Totals	3	7	10	16	13	19	26	33	29	41	34	47	34	52	35	45	21	71	20	45	17	39	18	39	11	19	5	17	276	490	766

* The figures here should correspond with the total of (a) and (b), Congenital Cases, in Table E 2.



TABLE E 2.—Showing the Form of Mental Disorder on 31st December, 1920, of those on the Registers at that date.

Forms of Mental Disorder on 31st December.		M.	F.	T.
Congenital or infantile mental deficiency (idiocy or imbecility) occurring as early in life as it can be observed.	1. Intellectual { <i>a.</i> With Epilepsy	11	16	27
	<i>b.</i> Without Epilepsy	37	25	62
	2. Moral .....	...	...	...
Insanity occurring later in life.	1. Insanity with Epilepsy.....	23	38	61
	2. General Paralysis of the Insane	7	...	7
	3. Insanity with Grosser Brain Lesions .....	...	...	...
	4. Acute Delirium .....	...	...	...
	5. Confusional Insanity .....	...	2	2
	6. Stupor.....	...	...	...
	7. Primary Dementia	13	16	29
	8. Mania { <i>a.</i> Recent.....	21	41	62
	<i>b.</i> Chronic	30	77	107
	<i>c.</i> Recurrent	18	22	40
	9. Melancholia { <i>a.</i> Recent.....	20	58	78
	<i>b.</i> Chronic	21	61	82
	<i>c.</i> Recurrent	4	10	14
	10. Alternating Insanity	4	2	10
	11. Delusional Insanity { <i>a.</i> Systematised	11	14	25
	<i>b.</i> Non-systematised	4	6	10
	12. Volitional Insanity { <i>a.</i> Impulse .....	...	...	...
	<i>b.</i> Obsession .....	...	1	1
	<i>c.</i> Doubt	1	...	1
	13. Moral Insanity .....	...	1	1
	14. Dementia { <i>a.</i> Senile	6	25	31
	<i>b.</i> Secondary	45	75	120
Totals		276	490	766
Prospect of Mental Recovery {		18	31	49
		12	19	31
		246	440	686

DIET SCALE.

BREAKFAST At 8.0 A.M.										DINNER at 1.0 P.M.										SUPPER at 6.0 P.M.									
Males.				Females.			Males.						Females.				Males.		Females.										
Bread.	Cocoa.	Margarine.	oz.	Bread.	Coffee.	Margarine.	oz.	Tinned Meat.	Dumpling.	Fish.	Uncooked Meat.	Haricots.	Pea Soup.	Irish Stew.	Vegetables.	Bread.	Dumpling.	Fish.	Uncooked Meat.	Haricots.	Pea Soup.	Tinned Meat.	Irish Stew.	Vegetables.	Bread.	Cake.	Margarine.	Tea.	
8	1	$\frac{1}{2}$	6	1	1	$\frac{1}{2}$	6	4	16	2	6	12	oz.	7	...	pt.
8	1	$\frac{1}{2}$	6	1	1	$\frac{1}{2}$	6	...	...	...	5	3	...	...	8	4	...	...	...	...	...	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	...	...	7	...	...	1
8	1	$\frac{1}{2}$	6	1	1	$\frac{1}{2}$	6	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	7	...	...	1
8	1	$\frac{1}{2}$	6	1	1	$\frac{1}{2}$	6	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	1
8	1	$\frac{1}{2}$	6	1	1	$\frac{1}{2}$	6	...	...	10	9	...	...	...	16	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	1
8	1	$\frac{1}{2}$	6	1	1	$\frac{1}{2}$	6	...	...	...	4	...	...	1	8	...	...	8	4	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	1
8	1	$\frac{1}{2}$	6	1	1	$\frac{1}{2}$	6	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	1
Weekly Total	56	7	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	42	7	2 $\frac{5}{8}$	oz.	16	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	16	10	19	4	1	1	64	14	12	8	19	3	1	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	1	56	42	7	2 $\frac{1}{4}$	7

DINNER.

<i>Male Patients.</i>		<i>Female Patients.</i>		<i>Male Patients.</i>		<i>Female Patients.</i>	
Sunday ...	Boiled Beef, with Rice and Fruit in season.	Roast Meat, with Rice and Fruit in season.	Thursday ...	Roast Meat.	Fruit Dumpling.		
Monday ...	Pea Soup.	Tinned Meat.	Friday ...	Fresh Fish, Potatoes and Sauce.	Irish Stew.		
Tuesday ...	Tinned Meat.	Pea Soup.	Saturday ...	Irish Stew.	Fresh Fish, Potatoes and Sauce.		
Wednesday ...	Fruit Dumpling.	Boiled Beef.					

Extra Diet for Sick.—Steak, Mutton Chop, Fowl, Fish, Eggs, Mutton Broth, Beef Tea, Essence of Beef, Milk, Arrowroot, Rice Pudding, Batter Pudding, Sago, Barley Water, Gruel, Oranges, Biscuits, Calf's Foot Jelly, Porter, Port Wine, Sherry, Brandy, Gin, Whisky, Rum, Lemonade, Soda Water.

Extra Diet for Male Working Patients.— $\frac{1}{2}$ pint Gingerette or other Non-alcoholic Liquors, 4oz. Bread, $\frac{1}{4}$ oz. Butter at 11 A.M., and $\frac{1}{2}$ pint Gingerette at 4 P.M. Tobacco and Snuff given as indulgences.

Ditto Female Working Patients.— $\frac{1}{2}$ pint Cocoa, 4oz. Bread, $\frac{1}{4}$ oz. Butter at 11 A.M., and 4oz. Bread, $\frac{1}{4}$ oz. Butter, and $\frac{1}{2}$ pint Tea at 4 P.M.

Cocoa for One Hundred Patients.—26ozs. Cocoa, 3lbs. 8ozs. Sugar, 2 gallons Milk, or more, if the Dairy yields it.

Coffee 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ lbs. Coffee, $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. Chicory, 2lbs. 12ozs. Sugar, 2 gallons Milk.

Tea 1lb. Tea, 3lbs. Sugar, and 2 gallons Milk.

Pea Soup { The Liquor of the Cooked Meat, Bones, &c.; 18lbs. Split Peas; Carrots, Cabbage, Parsnip, Leeks, Onions, Artichokes, or other Vegetables, Herbs, Salt, and Pepper.

Irish Stew Meat with Potatoes and other Vegetables and Currants.

Dumpling, 100lbs. weight.—48lbs. Flour; 12lbs. Suet, with Raisins and Currants.

Nurses' and Servants' Diet.—7lbs. Vegetables, 7lbs. Bread (Women, 5 $\frac{1}{2}$ lbs.), 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ pints New Milk, 4oz. Tea, 3 Eggs, $\frac{3}{4}$ lb. Sugar, $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. Coffee, 8oz. Butter or Margarine, 1lb. Cheese (Women, $\frac{3}{4}$ lb.), 25ozs. Meat, $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. Bacon, 12ozs. Fish (Women, 10ozs), 3 Sweet Puddings, $\frac{1}{2}$ lb. Jam weekly.

Peas Pudding, Haricots and Dried or Tinned Fish once a week. Male Night Nurses (non-resident) 2oz. Tea weekly.

(Signed) CHARLES PLANCK,
Medical Superintendent.

31st March, 1921.

REPORT OF COMMISSIONER OF BOARD
OF CONTROL.

BRIGHTON ASYLUM,

HAYWARDS HEATH,

June 15th, 1920.

This Institution is in my opinion well administered and is on the whole duly maintained, though there are some parts of it which would be the better of some whitewashing and redecoration, matters which will no doubt receive attention when circumstances permit. The absence of verandahs are undoubtedly a source of some difficulty in the outdoor treatment of patients, but I was glad to see 15 cases on the Women's side—recent cases—were being so treated in the gardens attached to the Female Infirmary Ward. The Women suffering from Tuberculosis are entirely segregated from the other Patients, as also are the Dysentery cases on this side, the former being located on the upper floor, and the latter on the ground floor of the Sanatorium. The Male Tubercular and Dysenteric Patients are also treated apart from the others in Male Ward 8. So far as it is possible none of these Patients are allowed even on recovery from the acute stage to return to the ordinary Wards of the Institution.

The recommendations of the Board as to disinfection of soiled linen and cleanliness of the Patients, more especially as regards those who handle food are, I understand, strictly observed, and the regulations which have been issued by the Authorities, in reference to the precautions which should be taken in reference to the milk, and those connected with it, are carried out.

The general health of the patients is good, and of the 93 Women and 12 Men whom I saw in bed but five were seriously ill, the remainder being so confined for mental reasons, minor ailments, or the feebleness of old age.

The Patients were free of complaint, apart from some appeals for discharge, and a few imaginary grievances wholly founded on a delusional state of mind.

The Wards were well supplied with plants, books and papers, except No. 6 Ward on the Women's side, where I should like to see some cheaply bound illustrated papers, for the use of those who have neither the inclination nor the mental capacity to amuse themselves by reading general literature or novels.

The dinner on the Male side was of corned beef with beans and bread; on the Women's, a very good pea soup of excellent quality and flavour. The dietary from day to day is so arranged at present that the patients know the exact nature of their dinners on each day of the week, and I think this might with advantage be altered.

Since August 18th, 1919, 159 Patients have been admitted, six have been allowed on trial (one being granted a money allowance), 158 have been discharged or removed, of whom 34 had recovered and 69 have died. There are the names of 269 Males and 475 Females on the books: in all 744, of whom 69 are classed as Private Patients, including 21 Service Patients. At present but 10 of these Service Patients receive the benefit of the special grant made in their favour, those apparently only receiving it who can be trusted with and can appreciate the spending of the 2s. 6d. allowed weekly. Dr. Planck will, for the future, see that the others receive the equivalent in kind.

There are 131 Out-County Patients, 114 being received under contract from Eastbourne; the other 17 are chargeable to various Unions. At East Sussex Asylum 12 Patients are boarded out, and four at Netherne.

Two Patients are on trial, leaving in residence and seen by me 742—269 Males, 473 Females.

There are to-day vacancies for 92 Males and 38 Women.

The Staff consists of 9 Charge Attendants and 11 Charge Nurses, 39 ordinary Attendants, and 56 Nurses for day, and 9 of the former and 13 of the latter for night duty.

The hours of work are 60 weekly, inclusive of meals, $2\frac{1}{2}$ days a week off duty and a month's annual holiday.

The Weekly Maintenance Charge for Home and Out-County Patients is 28s. 6d., and for Private Patients from 30s. 6d. to 42s.

No mechanical restraint has been recorded. The death rate (per cent. to daily average number resident) for the year ending 31st December last was Males 19.5, Females 10.3, or together 13.6, a considerable improvement on the previous year, which was 20.54 per cent. —Males 32.52, Females 12.58.

Of the 69 deaths recorded since the last visit, General Paralysis accounted for 8.6 per cent., Phthisis for 14.4 per cent., and Pneumonia and Bronchitis for 23.1 per cent. There are to-day 12 Patients suffering from Tuberculosis and one from Dysentery, and there is one case of Enteric Fever (a woman) the origin of which cannot with any certainty be ascertained. Seven Women have been attacked with Dysentery and 33 with Influenza during the period under review. There have been two serious but non-fatal casualties, both the result of accidental falls and causing fractures of the right femur.

Dr. Planck has the assistance of Dr. Forster and Dr. Harper-Smith.

S. J. FRASER MACLEOD,

Commissioner of the Board of Control.



